

Early Years Inspectorate Regulatory Report

Pre School

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| TUSLA Identifier: | TU2015OY010 |
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| Name of Service: | Little Acorns |
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| Address of Service: | Moore Hall, O 'Moore Street, Tullamore, Co. Offaly |
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| Eircode: | R35 V9K8 |
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| Name of Registered Provider: | Anne Shanley |
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| Service type: | Sessional |
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| Date(s) of Inspection: | 16/01/2024 |
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| No of pre-school children: | AM | 12 | PM | 7 |
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| Address of the Early Years Inspectorate: | Early Years Inspectorate, Tusla, Child and Family Agency, Primary Care Centre, Church Avenue, Tullamore Co. Offaly |
| Inspection undertaken by: | D. Molloy. |
| Title: | Early Years Inspector. |

Authority to Inspect

The Tusla Early Years Inspectorate carries out inspections of Early Years Services under Section 58(J) of the Child Care Act 1991 (as inserted by Section 92 of the Child and Family Agency Act 2013).

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| Conditions if applicable | Not applicable |
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Description of service

Little Acorns is located on the lower ground floor of a listed building in the town of Tullamore.

Access is restricted to the rest of the building which is used for business purposes. The service has been operating since 2008.

Children aged between 2 and 6 years attend the service which can accommodate up to 22 preschool children. The sessional services operate between 09.30am and 12.30pm, and 12:30pm-3:30pm and Monday to Friday.

An enclosed outdoor play area is located to the front of the premises which is accessed directly from the service.

The service consists of an open plan playroom, hallway, cloakroom area, storeroom, kitchen, two toilets and wash hand basins, and nappy changing room.

Staffing

The registered provider was part of the staff compliment and was the person in charge and facilitated the inspection. Three staff including the registered provider were working in the service. All staff members were working directly with children attending the service and held a major award in Early Childhood Care and Education at Levels 5 to 6 on the National Framework of Qualifications.

Methodology

Tusla's Early Years Inspectorate is the independent statutory regulator of early years services in Ireland. The Child Care Act 1991 (Early Years Services) Regulations 2016 define the duty of a registered provider to ensure the safety and well-being of children and to comply with these regulations. This Act also gives Tusla the authority to assess compliance with the regulations. The purpose of regulation in relation to early years services is to ensure that the care, safety, and well-being of children attending such services is upheld. Inspections of early years services are planned based on the following:

- Previous inspection history
- Any information received in relation to the service

The findings on inspection are based on:

- Information obtained through examination of documentation
- Direct observation
- Discussion with relevant staff.

This inspection was unannounced and focused on the area of governance health, welfare and development of child safety premises and facilities. The inspection may also focus on other areas as required.

A sampling process was used to assess compliance under Regulation 19 Health, welfare, and development of child .

As a result, the scope of the inspection included the playroom, sanitary accommodations, and the outdoor play area.

Inspection findings are documented in the inspection report which is first issued in draft format to the service with an opportunity to respond to any findings. Where statutory requirements are identified as not being met, the registered provider must demonstrate how they have rectified the non-compliance and will prevent any non-compliance from re occurring. The Corrective Action and Preventive Action plan (CAPA) will be used to inform decisions about compliance with regulatory requirements. Where the registered provider fails to meet the statutory requirements an escalation process may be commenced.

The inspectorate reserves the right to edit responses received for reasons including clarity, completeness, and compliance with administrative and legal processes.

The contents of the report are compiled by the inspectorate body.

Acknowledgments

The inspector wishes to acknowledge the cooperation of the registered provider who is the person in charge, staff and children who were present on the day of the inspection.

Part III – Management and Staff

Regulation 9 – Management and recruitment

(1) A registered provider shall ensure that-

- (a) the service has a designated person in charge and a named person who is able to deputise as required,*
- (b) at all times during the period when the pre-school service is being carried on, the designated person in charge or the named person referred to in subparagraph (a) is on the premises, and*
- (c) there is a clear management structure in the service that identifies the lines of authority and accountability in the service and the specific roles and responsibilities of each employee and unpaid worker.*

(2) A registered provider shall ensure that each employee, unpaid worker, and contractor is suitable and competent taking into consideration the nature of the needs of children, including by-

- (a) consideration of references from the person's past employers, if any, and in particular the most recent employer, if any,*
- (b) consideration of references from reputable sources in the case of a person who has no past employers,*

(c) consideration of the vetting disclosure received from the National Vetting Bureau of the Garda Síochána in accordance with the Act of 2012 in respect of the person, and

(d) ensuring, as far as is practicable, that where a person has lived in a state other than the State for a period of longer than 6 consecutive months, he or she provides police vetting from the police authorities in that state.

(3) The procedures specified in paragraph (2) shall be carried out prior to any person being appointed, assigned, or allowed access to or contact with a child attending the pre-school service.

(4) A registered provider shall ensure that, without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (2) and subject to paragraphs (5) and (6), each employee working directly with children attending the service holds at least a major award in Early childhood Care and Education at Level 5 on the National Qualifications Framework or a qualification deemed by the Minister to be equivalent.

(6) Paragraph (4) shall not apply before 1 September 2021 to a person who-

(a) has signed a declaration on or before 30 June 2016 to the effect that he or she intends to retire from employment in a pre-school service before 1 September 2021, and

(b) is in possession of a letter from the Minister confirming that paragraph (4) shall not apply to him or her before that date.

(6A) is inserted by S.I. No.632 of 2016 CHILD CARE ACT 1991 (EARLY YEARS SERVICES) (AMENDMENT) REGULATIONS 2016 which states; Regulation 9 of the Child Care Act 1991 (Early Years Services) Regulations (S.I. No. 221 of 2016) is amended - in paragraph (4), by the substitution of “paragraphs (5), (6) and (6A)” for “paragraphs (5) and (6)”, and (b) by the insertion of the following paragraph after paragraph (6): “

(6A) Paragraph (4) shall not apply to an employee of a registered provider where - (a) the registered provider receives funding for the employment of the employee pursuant to a scheme funded by the Minister and known as the Access and Inclusion Model, and (b) the employment of the employee is for the purpose of providing support, pursuant to the scheme referred to in subparagraph (a), for a child attending the service to enable the child to participate in the programme known as the Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE) funding Programme.”

- (a) the policies, procedures and statements of the service specified in Schedule 5;
(b) Part VIIA (inserted by section 92 of the Child and Family Agency Act 2013 (No. 40 of 2013)) of the Act, and
(c) these Regulations.

Compliance Information

- (1)
(a) The service has a designated person in charge and a named person who is able to deputise as required.
(b) The registered provider who was the designated person in charge facilitated the inspection and the roster showed that at all times the person in charge was present during the opening hours of the service.
- (2)
All staff files were reviewed on site on the day of inspection.
(a) (b) Validated references from staff members past employers, in particular the most recent employer was available for review. Validated references from reputable sources were available for review.
(c) A vetting disclosure received from the National Vetting Bureau of the Garda Síochána in accordance with the Act of 2012 in respect of all-staff member was available for review.
(d) Police vetting from other police authorities was not required.
- (3)
Required vetting had been carried out prior to staff member being appointed, assigned, or allowed access to or contact with a child attending the pre-school service.
- (4)
Adults held a major award in Early Childhood Care and Education at Level 5-6 on the National Framework of Qualifications.
- (6)(a)(b)
Not applicable as no employee had signed a declaration on or before June 30, 2016, to the effect that they intended to retire from employment in a pre-school service.
- 6(A)
No employee was working with children under the Access and Inclusion Model(AIM)

Part III – Management and Staff

Regulation 11 - Staffing levels

- (1) Subject to this Regulation, a registered provider shall ensure that there is at all times an adequate number of adults working directly with the children attending the pre-school service.*
- (3) Subject to paragraph (5), a registered provider of a sessional pre-school service shall ensure that at all times the minimum ratio of adults to children specified in column (3) of Part 2 of Schedule 6 opposite a particular reference number specified in column (1) of that Part in respect of the age range of the children specified in column (2) therefore at that reference number is satisfied.*
- (8) Without prejudice to paragraphs (2) to (7)-*
- (c) a registered provider of a sessional pre-school service shall ensure that, where the person in charge operates the service single-handedly, a second person familiar with the operation of the service and in a position to provide assistance to the person in charge in operating the service is, at all times, within close distance of the service and available to attend the service to assist the person in charge in the event of an emergency.*

Compliance Information

- (1)
The required ratio of adults to children was maintained during the inspection.
- (3)
The registered provider ensured that there were sufficient adults working directly with the children. Records showed that the adult child ratio was upheld in the service.
- (8) (c)
This service is not operated the service single-handedly.

Part IV – Information and Records

Regulation 18 – Copy of Act

- A registered provider shall ensure that a copy of Part VIIA (inserted by section 92 of the Child and Family Agency Act 2013 (No. 40 of 2013)) of the Act and of these Regulations is kept on the premises and the said copies shall be open to inspection on the premises by-*
- (a) a parent or guardian of a child attending or proposing to attend the service,*
- (b) an employee, unpaid worker, or contractor, and*
- (c) an authorised person.*

Compliance Information

The registered provider had ensured that a copy of Part VIIA (inserted by section 92 of the Child and Family Agency Act 2013 (No. 40 of 2013)) of the Act and of these Regulations was available on the premises and could be viewed by

- (a) a parent or guardian of a child attending or proposing to attend the service,
- (b) an employee, unpaid worker, or contractor, and
- (c) an authorised person.

Part V - Care of Child in Pre-school Service

Regulation 19 - Health, welfare, and development of child

(1) A registered provider shall, in providing a pre-school service, ensure that-

(a) each child's learning, development and well-being is facilitated within the daily life of the pre-school service through the provision of the appropriate activities, interaction, materials, and equipment, having regard to the age and stage of development of the child, and

Compliance Information

Basic Needs

Lunch time was relaxing, and children finished their lunch and put away their lunch boxes when they had finished their food in their own time.

The children bring in their own snacks from home which were observed to be in keeping with the healthy eating ethos of the service. A supply of food was available for snack should a child attend the service without their lunch. Children were engaged in singing songs and acting out "the wheels on the bus" which brought on laughter and giggles as they sang along.

Supporting Relationships.

Parents receive updates on their own children's progress including discussion at daily hand over times, where parents have opportunity to meet with staff and can avail of meetings on a one-to-one basis with the manager if they so wish.

Children were facilitated to play together and to play and in singular play as individual players. It was observed that children were encouraged to invite one another into their games should a child wish to join in the play.

Children were relaxed in the staff company and staff were familiar with the children's family and engaged in conversations about home.

Physical and Material Environment.

The pre-school room was bright and cheerfully decorated and laid out to meet the needs of the children. The rooms were well stocked with developmentally appropriate toys and equipment and areas of special interest dressing up items, toy farm and farm equipment, a home corner, a library area, art and crafts and table top activity, a construction area, sand box, dolls and dolls house, buggies and prams.

Children's individual artwork was on display used to decorate the walls in the playroom and lobby with signage "every child is an artist."

Part VI - Safety

Regulation 23 - Safeguarding health, safety, and welfare of child

A registered provider shall ensure that all reasonable measures are taken to safeguard the health, safety and welfare of a pre-school child attending the service and that the environment of the service is safe.

Compliance Information

General Safety:

Access to the upper part of the building was restricted .

The main door to the setting was controlled by means of a buzzer, which was operated from within and could prevented unauthorised entry or unsupervised exit of a child.

A system of pest control is in place .

The small outdoor play facility was secured and was accessible directly from the setting.

Infection Control:

Clear guidance on handwashing was outlined for children and staff in the service. Staff were familiar with the infection control policy of the service and were noted reminding children about hand washing.

Administration of Medication:

A medication policy was available in the service, it was established through discussion that staff were familiar with the with policy in relation to safe administration of medication.

No medication was administered on the day of inspection.

Fire Safety:

A notice of the fire assembly points was on display which outlined the fire assembly point of the service, and the fire exit routes. The fire exit was unobstructed.

Outing:

The person in charge stated that no outing is undertaken from the setting .

Part VI - Safety

Regulation 25 - First aid

(1) A registered provider shall ensure that a person trained in first aid for children is, at all times, immediately available to the children attending the pre-school service.

(2) A registered provider shall ensure that a suitably equipped first aid box for children-

(a) is safely stored in an easily accessible and conspicuous position on the premises, and

(b) is available to the children attending the pre-school service at all times.

Compliance Information

(1)
The staff members held first aid training and were available to the children attending the pre-school service. Staff First Aid Responder (FAR) certificates were in date and were available for review .

(2)
(a) The first aid box was safely stored in an easily accessible location on the premises .
(b) The first aid box was readily available in the service at all times.

Part VI - Safety

Regulation 26 - Fire safety measures

(1) A registered provider shall ensure that a record in writing is kept of-
(a) any fire drill that takes place in the premises, and
(b) the number, type and maintenance record of firefighting equipment and smoke alarms in the premises.

(2) The record referred to in paragraph (1) shall be open to inspection by-
(a) a parent or guardian of a pre-school child attending or proposing to attend the pre-school service,
(b) an employee, and
(c) an authorised person.

(3) A registered provider shall ensure that a record referred to in paragraph (2) is retained for a period of 5 years after its creation

(4) A notice of the procedures to be followed in the event of fire shall be displayed in a conspicuous position in the premises.

Compliance Information

- (1)
 (a) A written record was available of the fire drills carried out in the service. The last fire drill was recorded as being carried out on December 15, 2023.
- (b) The number, type and maintenance record of firefighting equipment and smoke alarms on the premises was available and was dated September 2023.
 Records showed that the fire alarms were serviced in September 2023.
- (2)
 The record was available and open to parents, guardians, employees, and the authorised person.
- (3)
 The person in charge stated that records will be retained for a period of 5 years after creation.
- (4)
 A notice of the procedure to be followed in the event of a fire was displayed on the premises.

Part VI - Safety

Regulation 28 - Insurance

A registered provider shall ensure that the pre-school service is adequately insured.

Compliance Information

A copy of up-to-date insurance cover for the number of children attending the service was available in the service. The insurance certificate was valid until March 2024.

Part IX - Inspection and Enforcement

Regulation 33 – Furnishing of information to agency

A registered provider shall furnish the Agency with such information as the Agency may require for the purpose of enforcing and executing these Regulations and the information shall be in such form, if any, as may be specified by the Agency.

Compliance Information

The registered provider facilitated the inspection and provided access to information as was required for completion of the inspection.